

Greenpanel Industries

Weak performance to continue

We recently interacted with the Greenpanel Industries management. Management mentioned MDF prices are stable and demand is muted in Q4, with January imports showing an increase. However, the implementation of BIS standards is expected to decrease MDF imports. Currently, northern timber prices have cooled by ~10%, while southern timber prices have seen marginal reductions. Due to high timber cost inventory, management anticipates a slight QoQ increase in timber prices for Q4. However, they expect prices to begin cooling in FY26, as increased timber supply from Q2FY26 onwards is anticipated to reduce costs. Greenpanel is expanding its Andhra Pradesh MDF capacity by 231K CBM (a 35% increase) at a capital expenditure of INR 6bn. Trial production has commenced, with commercial production expected in April. We anticipate MDF volume growth to accelerate in FY26, driven by the new plant's ramp-up. Given the existing industry capacity expansions, we expect improved industry capacity utilisation, leading to enhanced pricing and margins. We forecast an 8% EBITDA margin for the MDF segment in FY25E, rising to 14% and 18% in FY26E and FY27E, respectively. Our topline and bottomline estimates are ~7-9% and ~30-40% below consensus for FY25E to FY27E. We are forecasting a slower new plant ramp-up and margin recovery than consensus. Therefore, we maintain a REDUCE rating on Greenpanel Industries with a lowered target price of INR 210 per share (20x Sep-26E EPS).

- MDF prices are stable, demand remains muted: Management mentioned MDF prices are stable, and demand is muted in Q4, with January imports showing an increase. However, the implementation of BIS standards is expected to decrease MDF imports. We believe the structural shift from plywood to MDF supports ~15% CAGR for the MDF industry this decade. Additionally, the robust real estate market of the last few years will bolster MDF demand in the coming years. Management is targeting 8-10% volume growth from existing plants and 40-50% capacity utilization for the new plant in FY26. Despite current plant utilization of approximately 65-70%, management is confident of rapidly ramping up the new plant, which specializes in thin MDF production.
- Timber price remains elevated: Timber prices have increased by 17% QoQ in Q3. Currently, the northern timber prices have cooled off ~10%, while the southern timber prices have cooled off marginally. Owing to high timber cost inventory, as per management's assessment, timber prices will marginally increase QoQ in Q4. However, they will start to cool off from FY26. Management is confident timber supply will increase from Q2FY26, which will lead to a decrease in timber costs.
- Andhra Pradesh expansion trial production started: Greenpanel Industries is expanding its Andhra Pradesh MDF capacity by 231K CBM (a 35% increase) at a capital expenditure of INR 6bn, with a revenue potential of INR 7.7bn. Trial production has commenced, and commercial operations are expected to begin in April. The company anticipates no significant overhead increases, projecting that even at low utilization, this new plant will generate operating leverage gains and contribute to operating margin recovery.

REDUCE

CMP (as on 21	INR 232			
Target Price		INR 210		
NIFTY		23,350		
KEY CHANGES	OLD	NEW		
Rating	REDUCE	REDUCE		
Price Target	INR 255	INR 210		
EPS	FY25E	FY26E		
revision %	(36.9)	(18.4)		

KEY STOCK DATA

Bloomberg code	GREENP IN
No. of Shares (mn)	123
MCap (INR bn) / (\$ mn)	28/331
6m avg traded value (INR mi	n) 71
52 Week high / low	INR 427/223

STOCK PERFORMANCE (%)

	3 M	6M	12M
Absolute (%)	(36.2)	(39.5)	(25.5)
Relative (%)	(34.8)	(30.4)	(31.4)

SHAREHOLDING PATTERN (%)

	Sep-24	Dec-24
Promoters	53.13	53.13
FIs & Local MFs	27.71	28.46
FPIs	2.70	3.00
Public & Others	16.46	15.41
Pledged Shares	-	-
C DCF		

Source : BSE

Pledged shares as % of total shares

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- Ply segmental performance is improving, still sub-optimal: Greenpanel's plywood business, representing ~10% of revenue, continues to experience market share loss, with volume declines of 8% and 28% YoY in FY23 and FY24, respectively. We project a further 13% volume decline in FY25E. While margins have improved in recent quarters, they remain below optimal levels. The company targets 15-20% volume growth in FY2026. For the first time in FY24, the plywood segment reported operating losses (-1% OPM), a significant shift from the 10-12% OPM achieved during FY20-22. We have modelled operating margins of 2%, 5%, and 6% for this segment in FY25E, FY26E, and FY27E, respectively.
- Outlook: We anticipate MDF volume growth to pick up in FY26, driven by the new plant's ramp-up, projecting an 8% MDF volume CAGR from FY24-27E (17% CAGR from FY25-27E). With significant industry capacity expansion already observed, we expect improved industry capacity utilization in the coming years, leading to better pricing and margins. We forecast an 8% EBITDA margin for the MDF segment in FY25E, increasing to 14% and 18% in FY26E and FY27E, respectively. However, considering below-average market demand and elevated timber prices, we have reduced our APAT estimates by 37%, 18%, and 18% for FY25E, FY26E, and FY27E, respectively, placing our topline and bottomline estimates ~7-9% and ~30-40% below consensus for FY25-27E. We are forecasting slower new plant ramp-up and margin recovery than consensus. Consequently, we maintain a REDUCE rating on Greenpanel Industries with a lower target price of INR 210 per share (20x Sep-26E EPS).

Key operating assumptions

Segmental performance	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
MDF								
Sales Vol (K CBM)	316	380	495	507	485	447	533	608
Revenue (INR mn)	6,137	7,831	13,292	15,346	14,017	12,633	15,790	18,577
OPM %	18.7	23.0	31.0	27.8	19.4	8.1	14.1	18.3
Plywood								
Sales Vols (mn sqm)	8.5	8.5	9.3	8.6	6.2	5.4	5.9	6.2
Revenue (INR mn)	2,155	2,171	2,559	2,440	1,622	1,397	1,568	1,679
OPM %	11.8	12.4	10.9	6.9	-1.2	1.8	4.7	5.7



Estimates revision summary

Considering below-average market demand and elevated timber prices, we have reduced our APAT estimates by 37%, 18%, and 18% for FY25E, FY26E, and FY27E.

INR mn	FY25E Old	FY25E Revised	Change %		FY26E Revised	Change %		FY27E Revised	Change %
Net Sales	14,913	14,063	-5.7	18,438	17,391	-5.7	21,506	20,289	-5.7
EBITDA	1,171	948	-19.1	2,574	2,303	-10.6	3,869	3,492	-9.7
APAT	543	343	-36.9	1,069	873	-18.4	2,034	1,674	-17.7

Source: Company, HSIE Research

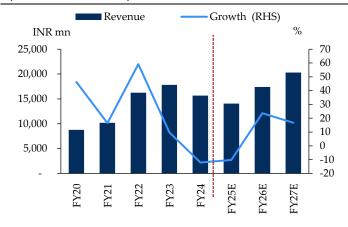
HSIE vs consensus estimates

Our topline and bottomline estimates are far below consensus. We are forecasting slower new plant ramp-up and margin recovery than consensus.

INR mn	HSIE estimates FY25E	Consensus estimates FY25E	Deviation%	HSIE estimates FY26E	Consensus estimates FY26E	Deviation%	HSIE estimates FY27E	Consensus estimate FY27E	Change %
Net Sales	14,063	15,059	-6.6	17,391	18,910	-8.0	20,289	22,330	-9.1
EBITDA	948	1,335	-29.0	2,303	2,601	-11.5	3,492	3,920	-10.9
APAT	343	591	-42.0	873	1,333	-34.5	1,674	2,291	-26.9

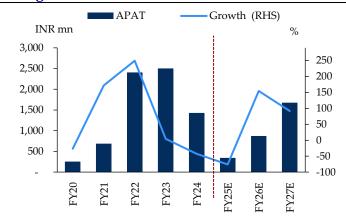
Source: Bloomberg, Company, HSIE Research

We expect 9% revenue CAGR during FY24-27E (MDF volume led)



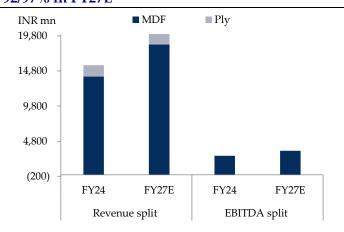
Source: Company, HSIE Research

APAT to grow by 5% CAGR only (high capital charges and lower other income)



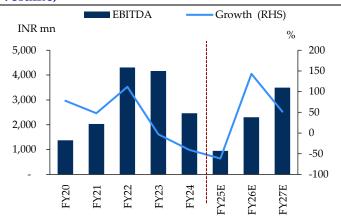
Source: Company, HSIE Research

MDF Revenue/EBITDA mix is expected to be 92/97% in FY27E



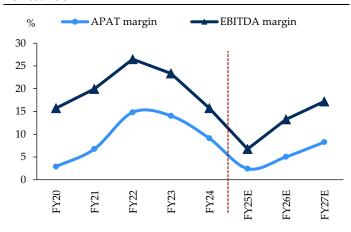
Source: Company, HSIE Research

12% EBITDA CAGR during FY24-27E (higher volume)



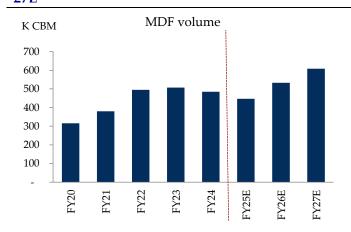
Source: Company, HSIE Research

Margins are expected to improve from FY26 onwards



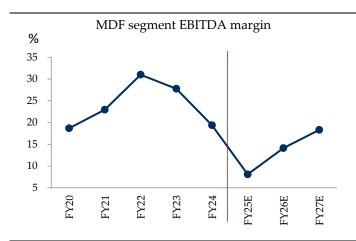
Source: Company, HSIE Research

MDF volume to grow at 8% CAGR during FY24-27E



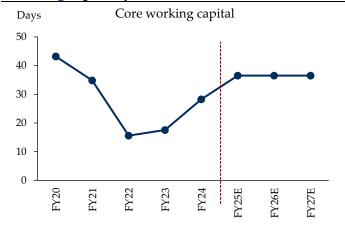
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MDF margin to improve FY26 onwards



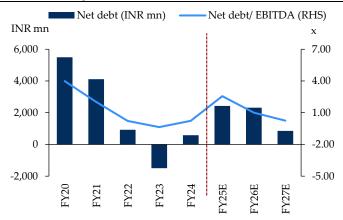
Source: Company, HSIE Research

It will continue to maintain industry-leading working capital cycle



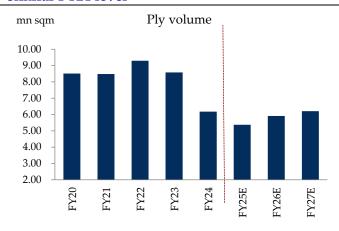
Source: Company, HSIE Research

We expect net debt/EBITDA will cool in substantially in FY26/27E



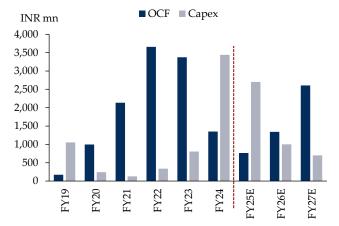
Source: Company, HSIE Research

We build ply volume will recover in FY27 to similar FY24 level



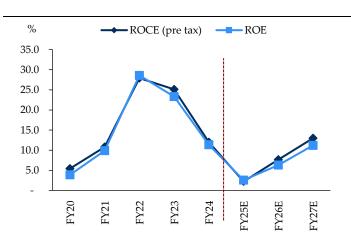
Source: Company, HSIE Research

Capex pace to slow down in FY26/27, OCF will be higher than capex during this time



Source: Company, HSIE Research

Return ratios will recover to double digit in FY27E





Financials (consolidated)

Income Statement

YE Mar (INR mn)	FY22	FY23	FY24	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
Revenues	16,250	17,829	15,673	14,063	17,391	20,289
Growth %	59.2	9.7	(12.1)	(10.3)	23.7	16.7
Raw Material	6,709	7,458	6,907	6,329	7,391	8,623
Power & Fuel	1,423	1,920	2,081	1,547	1,913	2,232
Freight Expense	800	844	865	703	870	1,014
Employee cost	1,284	1,397	1,406	1,758	1,899	2,373
Other Expenses	1,730	2,044	1,948	2,779	3,016	2,554
EBITDA	4,304	4,165	2,465	948	2,303	3,492
EBIDTA Margin (%)	26.5	23.4	15.7	6.7	13.2	17.2
EBITDA Growth %	111.7	(3.2)	(40.8)	(61.5)	142.9	51.7
Depreciation	734	720	729	772	998	1,148
EBIT	3,571	3,445	1,736	177	1,305	2,344
Other Income	90	194	219	214	68	61
Interest	171	190	123	91	209	172
PBT	3,489	3,449	1,832	300	1,164	2,233
Tax	1,085	944	405	(43)	291	558
RPAT	2,405	2,565	1,427	343	873	1,674
EO (Loss) / Profit (Net Of Tax)	-	61	-	-	-	-
APAT	2,405	2,504	1,427	343	873	1,674
APAT Growth (%)	249.5	4.1	(43.0)	(76.0)	154.8	91.8
AEPS	19.6	20.4	11.6	2.8	7.1	13.7
AEPS Growth %	249.5	4.1	(43.0)	(76.0)	154.8	91.8

Source: Company, HSIE Research

Balance Sheet

YE Mar (INR mn)	FY22	FY23	FY24	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
SOURCES OF FUNDS						
Share Capital	123	123	123	123	123	123
Reserves And Surplus	9,394	11,816	13,049	13,357	14,143	15,482
Total Equity	9,516	11,939	13,171	13,480	14,265	15,605
Long-term Debt	2,365	2,059	2,896	2,646	2,646	1,846
Short-term Debt	791	217	65	465	215	215
Total Debt	3,156	2,276	2,961	3,111	2,861	2,061
Deferred Tax Liability	682	1,020	1,010	1,010	1,010	1,010
Long-term Liab+ Provisions	197	176	89	89	89	89
TOTAL SOURCES OF FUNDS	13,552	15,411	17,232	17,690	18,226	18,766
APPLICATION OF FUNDS						
Net Block	10,382	9,916	9,821	9,250	14,752	14,304
Capital WIP	-	49	3,127	5,627	127	127
Other Non-current Assets	179	744	664	686	710	737
Total Non-current Assets	10,561	10,709	13,613	15,563	15,589	15,168
Inventories	1,658	1,525	2,016	1,828	2,261	2,638
Debtors	414	444	290	422	522	609
Cash and Cash Equivalents	2,226	3,778	2,379	683	544	1,203
Other Current Assets (& Loans/adv)	564	592	610	670	737	810
Total Current Assets	4,863	6,339	5,294	3,603	4,064	5,260
Creditors	1,378	1,111	1,094	844	1,043	1,217
Other Current Liabilities & Provns	494	526	582	632	384	445
Total Current Liabilities	1,872	1,638	1,676	1,476	1,427	1,662
Net Current Assets	2,991	4,702	3,619	2,127	2,636	3,598
TOTAL APPLICATION OF FUNDS	13,552	15,411	17,232	17,690	18,226	18,766



Cash Flow

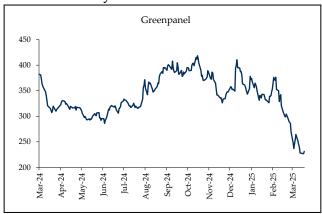
YE Mar (INR mn)	FY22	FY23	FY24	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
Reported PBT	3,489	3,510	1,832	300	1,164	2,233
Non-operating & EO Items	(559)	(169)	(303)	(214)	(68)	(61)
Interest Expenses	171	190	123	91	209	172
Depreciation	734	720	729	772	998	1,148
Working Capital Change	402	(254)	(662)	(226)	(672)	(328)
Tax Paid	(580)	(623)	(369)	43	(291)	(558)
OPERATING CASH FLOW (a)	3,657	3,374	1,349	765	1,339	2,606
Capex	(336)	(803)	(3,441)	(2,700)	(1,000)	(700)
Free Cash Flow (FCF)	3,320	2,571	(2,092)	(1,935)	339	1,906
Investments	(1,058)	(1,795)	1,667	-	-	-
Non-operating Income	30	120	189	214	68	61
INVESTING CASH FLOW (b)	(1,364)	(2,478)	(1,585)	(2,486)	(932)	(639)
Debt Issuance/(Repaid)	(1,535)	(1,002)	1,054	150	(250)	(800)
Interest Expenses	(130)	(85)	(264)	(91)	(209)	(172)
FCFE	1,655	1,484	(1,302)	(1,876)	(120)	934
Dividend	(184)	(184)	(184)	(34)	(87)	(335)
FINANCING CASH FLOW (c)	(1,849)	(1,271)	606	25	(546)	(1,307)
NET CASH FLOW (a+b+c)	443	(375)	371	(1,696)	(139)	659
Closing Cash & Equivalents	1,168	1,851	4,149	683	544	1,203

Source: Company, HSIE Research

Key Ratios

	FY22	FY23	FY24	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
PROFITABILITY %						
EBITDA Margin	26.5	23.4	15.7	6.7	13.2	17.2
EBIT Margin	22.0	19.3	11.1	1.3	7.5	11.6
APAT Margin	14.8	14.0	9.1	2.4	5.0	8.3
RoE	28.6	23.3	11.4	2.6	6.3	11.2
RoIC Pre tax	30.7	30.1	14.9	1.5	9.0	13.3
RoCE (pre-tax)	27.9	25.1	12.0	2.2	7.6	13.0
EFFICIENCY						
Tax Rate %	31.1	27.4	22.1	(14.4)	25.0	25.0
Fixed Asset Turnover (x)	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9
Inventory (days)	37	31	47	47	47	47
Debtors (days)	9	9	7	11	11	11
Other Current Assets (days)	17	27	30	35	30	28
Payables (days)	31	23	25	22	22	22
Other Current Liab & Provns (days)	16	14	16	19	10	10
Cash Conversion Cycle (days)	17	31	42	53	57	55
Net Debt/EBITDA (x)	0.2	(0.4)	0.2	2.6	1.0	0.2
Net D/E	0.1	(0.1)	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
Interest Coverage	20.9	18.1	14.2	1.9	6.2	13.6
PER SHARE DATA (Rs)						
EPS	19.6	20.4	11.6	2.8	7.1	13.7
CEPS	25.6	26.3	17.6	9.1	15.3	23.0
Dividend	1.5	1.5	1.5	0.3	0.7	2.7
Book Value	77.6	97.4	107.4	109.9	116.3	127.3
VALUATION						
P/E (x)	11.7	11.3	19.8	82.3	32.3	16.8
P/Cash EPS (x)	9.0	8.6	13.1	25.3	15.1	10.0
P/BV (x)	3.0	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.8
EV/EBITDA (x)	6.8	6.4	11.7	32.3	13.3	8.3
EV/ sales (x)	1.79	1.50	1.84	2.18	1.75	1.43
Dividend Yield (%)	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.1	0.3	1.2
OCF/EV (%)	12.6	12.6	4.7	2.5	4.4	9.0
FCFF/EV (%)	11.4	9.6	(7.3)	(6.3)	1.1	6.6

1 Yr Price History



Rating Criteria

BUY: >+15% return potential
ADD: +5% to +15% return potential
REDUCE: -10% to +5% return potential
SELL: >10% Downside return potential



Disclosure:

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